

Franco Reviglio, Professor of Public Finance at the University of Turin, Italy, President and CEO of AEM Torino (Turin Energy Company) as well as the President of NNOICOM (TLC Company). Mr. Reviglio has held different positions in academic as well as international and national organizations. He worked for the Government of Italy and represented his constituency as Senator. His books include: *Sanità senza vincoli di spesa?* (Bologna, 1999); *Come siamo entrati in Europa e perchè potremmo uscirne* (Turin, 1998); and *Principi di scienza delle finanze* (Turin, 1998), among others.

Arigapudi Premchand, an independent consultant to international organizations on public finance, public expenditure management, and a visiting Professor to the National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi, India. He was a staff member of the International Monetary Fund for 29 years with previous experience with the Ford Foundation in India, the Union Government of India and as lecturer in Public Finance, Andhra University, Waltair, India. His books include: *Control of Public Money* (1999); *Effective Government Accounting* (1995); and *Public Expenditure Management* (Russia, 1993), among others.

Ryszard K. Rapacki, Professor of Economics, Head of Department of Economics, Collegium of World Economy, Warsaw School of Economics. He has held different academic and administrative positions within the Warsaw School of Economics. He has been Adjunct Professor, Carlson School of Management, University of Minnesota and visiting scholar at different universities. He has extensive experience as consultant to international organizations. His publications include: *Poland into the New Millennium* (London, 2001); *Corporate Governance in Poland: the Impact of Mass Privatization* (*Osteuropa-Wirtschaft*, No. 4, 2001); *Continuity and Change in Polish Economics Policy: the Impact of the 1993 Election* (*Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 48, No. 1, 1996); and *Privatization in Poland: Performance, Problems and Prospects* (*Comparative Economic Studies*, Vol. XXXVII, No. 3, Fall, 1995), among others.

Hirofumi Shibata, Professor of Economics, College of Policy Science, Director of Keihanna Research Center, Ritsumeikan University, Japan, President of the International Institute of Public Finance, and President of Kanto Gakuen University. He has held positions as visiting professor at different universities, e.g. Harvard University, Osaka University, and worked for international organizations. His publications include: *Defence and Welfare under Rivalry* (Nov. 2000); *Budget Deficits and Utility Maximization of MOF* (*Tokyokeizai Shin posha*, 1999); and *The Budget-Minimizing Bureaucrat: the Japanese Case of the Invisible Hand* (London, 1997), among others.

Alex Matheson, Head of the Budgeting and Management Division in the Public Management Service (PUMA) of OECD. He has held the position of Special Adviser on Public Management for the Commonwealth Secretariat, London and worked for 25 years in the New Zealand public service in different capacities. Recent publications include: a chapter in “*The New Contractualism*” (Australia, 1997); an article on *Governing Strategically: The New Zealand Experience for ‘Public Administration and Development’* (London, 1998); and co-authored a booklet “*Strengthening Cabinet Decision-making in Commonwealth Countries*” (1999).

Graham C. Scott, Affiliated to the United States firm Law & Economics Consulting Group Inc., Chairman of Celtic Pacific Limited and Executive Chairman, Southern Cross International Ltd. As Secretary to the Treasury in New Zealand from 1986 to 1993, he undertook far-reaching reforms of economic policy and public management systems, introducing innovations that have attracted attention internationally. Mr. Scott provides strategic, economic and management advice to governments and corporate clients. His publications include: Strategic Planning for Ministry of Finance (Macedonia, 2001); Public Management in New Zealand: Lessons and Challenges (Australia, 2001); and Public Management Reform and Lessons from Experience in New Zealand (Oxford, 2001), among others.

Jack Diamond, Deputy Director Chief in Charge, Fiscal Affairs Department, International Monetary Fund. Mr. Diamond has held different positions within IMF. He was a member of the Harvard Institute for International Development and has lectured at different international universities such as the University of Singapore, and the University of Nottingham, UK. His publications include: Setting Up Treasuries in the Baltics, Russia and Other Countries in the Former Soviet Union (Washington, D.C. 2000); Guidelines for Public Expenditure Management (1999); among others.

John Stanford, Assistant Director, Policy and Technical Directorate, Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy. He worked for the Audit Commission, a United Kingdom non-departmental public body that appoints the auditors to local authorities and to hospitals. Currently, he develops strategic approaches to technical accounting and auditing, including financial reporting for municipalities and international accounting. He is assisting the project led by HM Treasury consolidating the government accounts.

Barry H. Potter, Director, Office of Budget and Planning, International Monetary Fund. He has public and private sector experience through his work at Coopers & Lybrand as Managing Consultant; as Assistant Secretary to the H.M. Treasury; and, as Private Secretary for Economic Affairs to the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. Mr. Potter has had also extensive experience of work with the IMF in different capacities.

Gertrud Schlicker, Currently Deputy Director in the Department of International Affairs, INTOSAI Secretariat. Formerly Auditor to the Austrian court of Audit Division for Auditing Public Enterprises. Ms. Schlicker has had private and governmental experience in the areas of education, commerce and trade.